

#### MESSAGE FROM THE CONFERENCE CHAIR

On behalf of the Williamsburg Conference organizing committee, I would like to welcome you to Williamsburg and to the 4<sup>th</sup> International Conference of the American Institute of Higher Education (AmHighEd). The conference will provide an opportunity for participants to share their ideas and research in all the fields of business and education.

Our previous three conferences were great successes. We received much constructive and kind feedback from the participants. Participants have benefited from the friendly environment we created by keeping the number of participants within a desirable limit and by continuously incorporating the participants' input and feedback in designing the conferences. The number of papers that we have accepted for presentation has increased from 60 in the first conference to 130 in this conference. We have enhanced the Internet division by creating a real time environment in which the participants can present and discuss their research rather than simply posting it online without interaction. The Internet presentations will be broadcasted in our regular conference sessions so that all participants can attend the sessions. The submission and registration processes were also improved, providing submission and payment confirmations upon receipt.

We at AmHighEd believe that research is a cooperative enterprise among scholars and practitioners. That is why we are committed to providing a collaborative environment that fosters the free flow of ideas and constructive feedback among researchers, practitioners, and students. We would like to thank all the attendees whose contributions and participation are essential to creating a stimulating environment at the conference.

I would like to take this opportunity to thank the organizing team that did an excellent job of putting this conference together. I am also indebted to our reviewers who reviewed the manuscripts, sometimes under extreme time constraints, and selected the best papers that fit this conference.

We hope you will find the conference productive, informative, and enjoyable. We also wish you a pleasant stay in Williamsburg and look forward to receiving your constructive comments that would help us in our future planning.

Sincerely,

Alireza Lari Professor of Management and Conference Chair Fayetteville State University



#### 2010 CONFERENCE OFFICERS AND COMMITTEE

#### **Conference Chair:**

Alireza Lari, Fayetteville State University

#### **Program Chairs:**

Nasim Lari, North Carolina State University Pooneh Lari, North Carolina State University Dothang Truong, Fayetteville State University

### Proceeding Editors:

**Arben Asllani,** University of Tennessee at Chattanooga **Fazlul Miah,** Fayetteville State University

#### **Executive Committee:**

Arben Asllani, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga Aaron Clark, North Carolina State University Alireza Lari, Fayetteville State University Nasim Lari, North Carolina State University Pooneh Lari, North Carolina State University Fazlul Miah, Fayetteville State University Dothang Truong, Fayetteville State University



## GENERAL MEETING INFORMATION

### Registration

Wednesday, March 17	3:00 p.m 8:00 p.m.	Conference Registration 1
Thursday, March 18	8:00 a.m 5:00 p.m.	Conference Registration 1
Friday, March 19	8:00 a.m 5:00 p.m.	Conference Registration 1

## Reception and Best Paper Awards

Thursday, March 18 6:00 p.m. - 7:00 p.m.

### **Parallel Sessions**

Thursday, March 18 8:00 a.m. - 6:00 p.m. Friday, March 19 8:00 a.m. - 6:00 p.m.

Conference Rooms: Tidewater A, B, C, and D.

### Coffee Breaks

Thursday and Friday 10:00 a.m. - 10:30 a.m. and 3:30 p.m - 4:00 p.m.



### WEDNESDAY – MARCH 17, 2010

**Registration 3:00pm – 8:00pm** Conference Registration 1

### THURSDAY - MARCH 18, 2010

**Registration 8:00am – 5:00pm** Conference Registration 1

8:00am – 10:00am Business Tidewater Room A

Session Chair: Michael Harford, Morehead State University

The Balanced Scorecard: An Empirical Investigation of the Impact on Corporate Financial Performance – Valuable Strategic Management Tool or Passing Fad?

Ian Duncan, Clearwater Christian College

Cross-border Bank Mergers and Acquisitions: What Pull and Push Banks Together?

James Barth, Auburn University Dongyun Lin, Northern New Mexico College Keven Yost, Auburn University

#### **Return Volatility Transmission Among Developed Countries**

Mohammad Robbani, Alabama A&M University Rafiqul Rafiq, California State University at San Bernardino

#### **Rationality of Interest Rate Expectations in LIBOR and Euro Bonds**

Fazlul Miah, Fayetteville State University Baeyong Lee, Fayetteville State University Abdoul Wane, Fayetteville State University

8:00am – 10:00am Education Tidewater Room B

**Session Chair:** David Letcher, The College of New Jersey

# **Investigation of Teaching and Learning Intelligence Test Administration and the Flynn Effect**

Miranda Neal, Orange County Public Schools Oliver Edwards, University of Central Florida

# Engaging in Continuous Improvement in an Undergraduate Accounting Program Using an Internally Developed Cumulative Exit Exam

Carol Welsh, Rowan University Stephanie Weidman, Rowan University



# Race to Clarification: Addressing the Need to Demystify Formative and Summative Assessment

Karee Dunn, University of Arkansas Sean Mulvenon, University of Arkansas

A Case for the Support of U.S. Magnet Schools of the Creative and Performing Arts Cynthia Northington-Purdie, William Paterson University

8:00am – 10:00am Education Tidewater Room C

**Session Chair:** Paul Kasambira, Bradley University

#### Women Leaders in Higher Education

Patsy Parker, Southwestern Oklahoma State University

### An Educational Exploration of the Critical Issues Effecting Black Males in Florida

Ghazwan Lutfi, Florida A&M University Rufus Ellis, Florida A&M University Edward Tolliver, Florida A&M University

# A Structured Personal Interview Model for Counselors, Teacher Educators, and Student Services Professionals Working in Culturally Diversified Environments

Paul Kasambira, Bradley University

# Second Life – A Technological Simulation for Culturally Responsive Teaching for Every Classroom

Maryanne Maisano, University of North Carolina at Pembroke Randy Olsen, Park City School District

10:00am – 10:30am Break

10:30am – 12:30pm Business Tidewater Room A

Session Chair: Dongyun Lin, Northern New Mexico College

# Acting Locally: Live Theater in Sustainable Economic and Community Development Strategy

Michael Harford, Morehead State University

# The Effects of Psychological Contract Violations on Consumer Behavior and Firm Relationships

Vanessa Funches, Auburn University



#### The Research and Experimental Tax Credit Can Reduce Your Tax Liability

James Alford, The Citadel Mark Bebensee, The Citadel

#### State Tax Credits and Incentives May Encourage Violations of Federal Law

John Robertson, Arkansas State University

#### 10:30am – 12:30pm

#### Education

**Tidewater Room B** 

**Session Chair:** Karee Dunn, University of Arkansas

# Authentic Leadership and Budget-Building Practices: Superintendents Reveal Connections, Origins, and Strategies

James Bird, University of North Carolina at Charlotte Chuang Wang, University of North Carolina at Charlotte

### Documenting Assurance of Learning (AoL) Data of Team Work Skills Acquisition Using the Blackboard CMS in the Undergraduate Marketing Management Class

Lewis Hershey, Fayetteville State University Khalid Dubas, Fayetteville State University Paula Wood, Fayetteville State University

#### Strategic Thinking Skills and Undergraduate Student Academic Success

John Pisapia, Florida Atlantic University Sheri Glick-Cuenot, Florida Atlantic University

#### The Cognitive Difference in the Use of Working Memory in Reading Across Scripts

Xuesong Wang, University of Florida Tracy Linderholm, University of Florida Zhifui Fang, University of Florida

#### 10:30 - 12:30pm

#### **Internet/Education**

**Tidewater Room C** 

Session Chair: Arben Asllani, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga

### Teachers as Researchers: Stories beyond the Classroom

Shelly Bowden, Auburn University at Montgomery

# School Leader Preparation Based on Social Entrepreneurship: Factors Influencing Program Participation

Sarah Raines, Louisiana State University Dana Bickmore, Louisiana State University Paul Manthei, Louisiana State University



#### **School Principals as Professional Leaders**

Albert Isaacs, Augusta State University Sam Hardy, Augusta State University Paulette Harris, Augusta State University

Making Connections: Values, Challenges and Opportunities in the Implementation of e-Portfolios in Teacher Education at a Community College in New York City

Jean Plaisir, Borough of Manhattan Community College, CUNY

1:30pm – 3:30pm

**Business** 

**Tidewater Room A** 

Session Chair: Ian Duncan, Clearwater Christian College

# **Advantages of Using the LEED® Green Building Rating System to Enhance University Operations**

Shannon Chance, Hampton University Michael DiPaola, The College of William and Mary

### **How Green Marketing Affects Corporate Policy**

Scott Testa, Cabrini College

How Water Access Affects Housing Prices in a Developing Country: A Hedonic Analysis Rotua Lumbantobing, North Carolina State University

#### Do Filipino and American Consumers View Genetically Modified Food Differently?

Howard Ling, University of North Carolina at Pembroke Marilu Santos, University of North Carolina at Pembroke

1:30pm – 3:30pm

**Education** 

**Tidewater Room B** 

Session Chair: Keith Richardson, Bellarmine University

**Special Education in Biafra and the United States of America: A Comparative Analysis** *Michael Eskay, University of the Cumberlands* 

#### **Empirical Investigation of Teaching and Learning Social Skills with Gifted Students**

Maria Soong, Orange County Public Schools Oliver Edwards, University of Central Florida

# Dr. Skateboard's Action Science: Increasing Science Knowledge and Skills for Middle School Teachers

William Robertson, University of Texas at El Paso



# Addressing Classroom Management Concerns of New Teachers in an Alternative Certification Program

Kimberly Garrett, Dominican University

1:30pm – 3:30pm Business Tidewater Room C

Session Chair: Fazlul Miah, Fayetteville State University

Play Pumps International: A Simple Way to Generate Clean Water

Peter Stanwick, Auburn University

#### **Student Perceptions of Faculty Quality**

James Harvey, George Mason University Kevin F. McCrohan, George Mason University Frank Allen Philpot, George Mason University

# A Comparison of Accounting Legislation: The 150 Hour Education Requirement Legislation Dates Compared to Mobility Legislation Dates

Lesley Davidson, Austin Peay State University Dan Meyer, Austin Peay State University

# An Analysis of Current Educational Requirements to Sit for the Uniform CPA Examination and Sectional Pass Rates

Gary Briggs, The College at Brockport

1:30pm – 3:30pm Internet/Education Tidewater Room D

Session Chair: Alireza Lari, Fayetteville State University

Differentiation in Practice: An Exploration of First Year Teacher Implementation of Differentiation Strategies as Expected Outcomes of Teacher Preparation Program Allison Nazzal, University of West Georgia

# **Quantitative Impacts of Learning Communities: An Analysis of the Impact of CHASS Connect on Retention and Academic Performance Towards Degree Completion**

David Fairris, University of California at Riverside Melba Castro, University of California at Riverside Jaehee Son, University of California at Riverside

**Developing and Implementing a System of Shared Governance from a Faculty Perspective** *Julie Isaacson, Mike McDaniel, Beverly Boals,* Louella Moore, *Arkansas State University* 



#### The Philosophy of Management Sciences

Chen Chung, University of Kentucky

3:30pm – 4:00pm Break

4:00pm – 6:00pm Business Tidewater Room A

Session Chair: Fazlul Miah, Fayetteville State University

#### Will Accounting for Return Rights Change Under the New Revenue Model?

Frank Ryerson III, Macon State University

#### **Principles-based Accounting Versus Rules-Based Accounting**

Harvey Man, Borough of Manhattan Community College Stanley Chu, Borough of Manhattan Community College

#### The Financial Statement Impact of SFAS No. 158

Richard Schroeder, University of North Carolina at Charlotte Suzanne Sevin, University of North Carolina at Charlotte

4:00pm – 6:00pm Education Tidewater Room B

Session Chair: Paula Wood, Fayetteville State University

# Debits and Credits through Financials: A Very Quick "Nuts and Bolts" Introduction/Review of the Accounting Process

Keith Richardson, Bellarmine University David Collins, Bellarmine University Alan Deck, Bellarmine University

### Using an Unusual Data Set to Introduce Students to Time-Series Forecasting in a College-Level Statistics Course

David Letcher, The College of New Jersey

#### Business Course Design Preferences: Are Faculty and Students Ever on the Same Page?

Mark Rieman, Fayetteville State University Daniel Tracy, University of South Dakota John Knight, University of Tennessee at Martin Stephen Allen, Truman State University

# Student Viewpoints Toward the Characteristics of Excellent College Professors: A Demographic Analysis

Donald W. Caudill, Gardner-Webb University



4:00pm - 6:00pm

**Internet/Business** 

**Tidewater Room C** 

Session Chair: Dothang Truong, Fayetteville State University

The Stock Market Reaction to the Unexpected Component of Layoff Announcements Frank Smith, Henderson State University

# College Students' Attitudes and Behaviors towards Their Personal Financial Responsibilities

Linda Lau, Longwood University Cheryl Davis, Longwood University Glenn Dardick, Longwood University

# Who Bears the Increase in HI (Medicare) Tax Liability – Evidence from the Change in Medicare Contribution Base after 1991

Xiaoli Liang, University of Texas at Arlington

# The Impact of Human Resource Management Practices on Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises (SMEs) Performance in a Country in Recession

Fred Fening, Webber International University Pesi Amaria, Argosy University

6:00pm - 7:00pm

Reception



### **FRIDAY – MARCH 19, 2010**

8:00am – 10:00am Business Tidewater Room A

Session Chair: Dongyun Lin, Northern New Mexico College

# A Research Model for RFID-Enabled Supply Chain Integration Using Resource-Based View Theory

Dothang Truong, Fayetteville State University

#### Measuring the Variability of Waiting Times in Supply Chain Operations

Xiaofeng Zhao, University of Mary Washington Kenneth Gilbert, University of Tennessee

# **Examining Driving Forces Behind Organizational Mobile Information Technology Adoption**

C. Frank Lee, Fairmont State University

Continuous Improvement Becomes More Efficient by Using Management Support Systems Alireza Lari, Fayetteville State University

8:00am – 10:00am Education Tidewater Room B

**Session Chair:** Paul Kasambira, Bradley University

#### Using the Sixteen Personality Factor Questionnaire to Predict Teacher Success

Rebecca Watts, Middle Tennessee State University Bob Cage, University of Louisiana at Monroe Valerie Batley, University of Louisiana at Monroe Debrah Davis, University of Louisiana at Monroe

### Teacher Licensure and Qualified Teachers: Are Certification Examinations Enough?

Kelli Blackford, University of Arkansas

#### Professional Development Day: A Town/Gown Collaboration that Worked

Tulla Lightfoot, University of North Carolina at Pembroke

#### The Pithy Essence of an Issue: Testing the Summarization Skills of Texters

Kevin Pauli, Mississippi College Tammy Arthur, Mississippi College



8:00am – 10:00am Education Tidewater Room C

Session Chair: Jeffrey Moore, North Greenville University

The Gentle Art of Mentoring: Facilitating Success in the Academic World Nancy Barry, Auburn University

# A Case Study in Authentic Learning: Field Experience in Educational Leadership Doctoral Studies

Robert Reardon, Virginia Commonwealth University

# **Using Program Assessment Tools to Improve Student Learning in Introductory Accounting**

Christine Schalow, University of Wisconsin at Stevens Point

# **Influence of the Five Factor Personality and Locus of Control on Retention Rates in an Engineering Program**

Laurie Moses, Cathy Hall, Karl Wuensch, Paul Kauffmann, Karen DeUrquidi, William Swart, Steve Duncan, and Gene Dixon, East Carolina University

8:00am – 10:00am Education Tidewater Room D

Session Chair: Steven Breslawski, State University of New York at Brockport

The Persistence of SAT Scores as Predictors of Downstream Assessment Results Steven Breslawski, State University of New York at Brockport

**Lessons Learned: Preparing Faculty to Teach in an MBA Program Conducted in China** *Sharon Borowicz, Benedictine University* 

# An Exploratory Study of the Cyberbullying and Cyberstalking Experiences of Students at a Public Liberal Arts College

Ellen Kraft, Richard Stockton College of New Jersey Jinchang Wang, Richard Stockton College of New Jersey

# Demand for Job Training Programs in Illinois: Evidence from the Illinois Policy Survey Data

M. Solaiman Miah, West Virginia State University Fazlul Miah, Fayetteville State University

10:00am – 10:30am Break



10:30am - 12:30pm

**Business** 

**Tidewater Room A** 

**Session Chair:** Sunita Ahlawat, The College of New Jersey

The Impact of Accredited Education on Wages: Does it Matter?

Allen Lynch, Mercer University Cheryl Tibus, Mercer University

The Effects of Early Childhood Family and Labor Market Experience on Adult Employee Engagement and Retention

Wendy Campione, Northern Arizona University

An Overview of the U.S. Olive Industry and the Need to Reduce Labor Costs

Eric Houk, California State University at Chico

Using ANOVA to Analyze Economic Disparity: A Case Study of the Cape Fear Region, North Carolina

Abdoul Wane, Fayetteville State University Inder Nijhawan, Fayetteville State University Fuzlul Miah, Fayetteville State University

#### 10:30am – 12:30pm

**Education** 

**Tidewater Room B** 

**Session Chair:** Matthew Kutch, Elon University

Creating Virtual Cooperative Learning Experiences for Aspiring School Leaders and Practitioners with Web 2.0

David Dunaway, University of North Carolina at Charlotte Do-Hong Kim, University of North Carolina at Charlotte Patricia Wilkins, University of North Carolina at Charlotte

**Incorporating Web 2.0 Technologies into the College Classroom** 

Matthew Kutch, Elon University

**Distance Learning Student Segments** 

Lawrence Hamer, DePaul University

A Study of the Relationship between Student Achievement and Principals' Effectiveness and Flexibility

Santina St. John, Concord University Rebecca Watts, Middle Tennessee State University



10:30am - 12:30pm **Education**  Tidewater Room C

Session Chair: Eugene Owens, William Carey University

Can a Business Ethics Course Affect Academic Dishonesty?

Timothy Reisenwitz, Valdosta State University

**Combating Plagiarism in Higher Education** 

Amany Saleh, Arkansas State University Marcia Lamkin, University of North Florida Carole Leonard, Arkansas State University

**Developing a Forensic Accounting Course** 

Lesley Davidson, Austin Peay State University

**Faculty Burnout: Symptoms and Solutions** 

Nancy Barry, Auburn University

10:30am - 12:30pm

**Internet/Business** 

Tidewater Room D

Session Chair: Alireza Lari, Fayetteville State University

**Management with Love** 

Mehrdad Hashemi, Industrial Management Institute

**Gerontographics and Mass Media Preferences of Mature Consumers** 

Jeffrey Foreman, University of North Carolina at Asheville Janee Burkhalter, Saint Joseph's University George P. Moschis, Georgia State University

Accounting Fraud and Ex-Post Perceptions: An MDS Approach

Daniel Ames, Illinois State University

Operations and Accounting Interdepartmental Conflict and Organizational Performance

Stanley Self, East Texas Baptist University

Pesi Amaria, Agrosy University



1:30pm – 3:30pm Business Tidewater Room A

Session Chair: Nasim Lari, North Carolina State University

#### **Hospital Profitability**

Charlotte Houke, Augusta Technical College Regina Ivory, Heart of Georgia Technical College in Dublin Pesi Amaria, Agrosy University

### Strategic Leader Actions Related to the Effectiveness of Hospital Managers in Turkey

Ozgur Ugurluoglu, Hacettepe University Yusuf Celik, Hacettepe University John Pisapia, Florida Atlantic University

# The Convergence of Business and Medicine: A Study of MD/MBA Programs in the United States

Timothy Keogh, The Citadel William Martin, DePaul University

#### Taking Stock of the PCAOB and Investor Confidence

Sunita Ahlawat, The College of New Jersey Sucheta Ahlawat, Kean University

#### 1:30pm – 3:30pm Education Tidewater Room B

Session Chair: Sharon Borowicz, Benedictine University

#### Why Do Women Shy Away from Majoring in Economics?

Fred Smith, Davidson College Christina Zenker, Salem College

# Perceptions of Interns and Selected Traditional Graduate Students Regarding Multicultural Education

Eugene Owens, William Carey University

### **Examining Sports as a Social Anchor in Community and Campus Development**

Bryan Finch, Oklahoma State University Aaron Clopton, Louisiana State University

# **Teaching Multicultural Education Concepts in Catholic Grade Schools: A Research Study Case for the State of Illinois**

Michelle V. Willi, Bradley University Paul Kasambira, Bradley University



1:30pm – 3:30pm Business Tidewater Room C

**Session Chair:** Rotua Lumbantobing, North Carolina State University

# Investing in Telecoms in Transition Economies: Conceptual Framework for Cross Country Collaboration and an Illustrative Example

Sergey Samoilenko, Virginia Union University Phillip Archer, Virginia Union University LaTrelle Green, Virginia Union University

#### An Empirical Study of How Firms in the United Kingdom are Reducing Greenhouse Gas Emissions

Peter Stanwick, Auburn University

# The Moderating Roles of External Environment on Market Orientation and Business Strategy Types

Omer Gokus, Norfolk State University

# The Relational Component of the Psychological Contract: The Big Five Personality Traits and Violation Perception of the Temporary Employee

Von Pouncey, Brenau University Simon Medcalfe, Augusta State University

1:30pm – 3:30pm Internet/Education Tidewater Room D

Session Chair: Dothang Truong, Fayetteville State University

#### Secondary Latina/o Student's Perceptions about School and Schooling

Tamara Sewell, Adelphi University Lucia Buttaro, Adelphi University

## Distance Education in Ghana: Emergent Models of Learning in Higher Education

Kwabena Ofori-Attah, Walden University

### Using Hofstede's (1980) Model as a Predictor of the Attitude Toward Women Managers Tope Adeyemi-Bello, East Carolina University

#### Comparison of Strategic Intent to Hoshin Kanri

David Hicks, Auburn University

3:30pm – 4:00pm	Rrook
3:30pm - 4:00pm	Break



4:00pm – 6:00pm Business Tidewater Room A

Session Chair: Matthew Kutch, Elon University

# Higher Education and Economic Growth in North America: A Comparison of Quebec with New York State

Edouard Mafoua-Koukebene, State University of New York at Canton Pascal Ndinga, University of Quebec at Montreal

# Leading Groups to Create Healthy Culture Through Accomplishing Tasks Aligned to Strategy

Jeffrey Moore, North Greenville University Lee Kizer, Southern Wesleyan University Philip Jeon, Southern Wesleyan University

# **Integration of Market and Entrepreneurial Orientation in the Context of Exporting** *Ayse Balas, Longwood University*

# The Influence of Time Pressure on Value Perception of Online Consumers Pamela Keystone, Bridgewater College

4:00pm – 6:00pm Education Tidewater Room B

Session Chair: Paul Kasambira, Bradley University

### Logic Models, DRIP, Finagle's Laws, Sabermetrics, and the Autoptic Proference: Exploring What Really Matters for National Accreditation of an Educational Leadership Program

John Hanes, Regent University Glenn Koonce, Regent University

## **Estimation and Analysis of Net Marginal Costs of Scholarship Programs**

Serkan Catma, West Liberty University

## Transforming the Academy: Strategic Thinking and/or Strategic Planning

John Pisapia, Florida Atlantic University Deborah Robinson, Florida Atlantic University

### **Entrepreneurial Culture at Two-Year Colleges: A Commitment or an Option**

Carmen Martinez-Lopez, Borough of Manhattan Community College, CUNY



4:00pm – 6:00pm Education Tidewater Room C

Session Chair: Frank Allen Philpot, George Mason University

#### Predictors and Influences of High School Graduation Rates in Mississippi Public Schools

Rebekah Chiasson, The University of Southern Mississippi Thelma J. Roberson, The University of Southern Mississippi

#### **Questions that Provide Answers: School Improvement Simplified**

Connie Myer, Wheeling Jesuit University

# Factor Analysis, Formative Evaluation, Benchmark Data, and Professional Development: A Recipe for Success

Rachel Sutcliffe, Karee Dunn, Sean Mulvenon, and Denise Airola, University of Arkansas

# Deficiency of Weighted Scores and a Possible Solution: A Case of Quality Assessment of Universities in India

Puneet Prakash, Virginia Commonwealth University

4:00pm – 6:00pm Internet/Business Tidewater Room D

Session Chair: Arben Asllani, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga

### **Economic Determinants of the Patterns of Divorce and Marriage in Tennessee**

Ferdinand DiFurio, Tennessee Tech University Willis Lewis, Winthrop University Timothy Goode, Government of Niue, Alofi, Niue Island South Pacific

# The Impact of Quality Management Practices on the Performance and Growth of Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises(SMEs) in Ghana

Fred Fening, Webber International University Gordana Pesakovic, Argosy University Pesi Amaria, Argosy University

#### Use of Logistic Strategy Among Small Manufacturing Firms in Ghana

Victor Bahhouth, University of North Carolina at Pembroke Cliff Mensah, University of North Carolina at Pembroke Ramin Maysami, University of North Carolina at Pembroke

#### **Entrepreneurial Postures and Psychological Traits: Is Environment an Amplifier?**

Donatus Okhomina, Fayetteville State University



### **AUTHOR INDEX**

Last Name	First Name	Affiliation	Page
Adeyemi-Bello	Tope	East Carolina University	16
Alford	James	The Citadel	6
Ahlawat	Sucheta	Kean University	15
Ahlawat	Sunita	The College of New Jersey	13, 15
Airola	Denise	University of Arkansas	18
Allen	Stephen	Truman State University	9
Amaria	Pesi	Argosy University	10, 14,
			15, 18
Ames	Daniel	Illinois State University	14
Archer	Phillip	Virginia Union University	16
Arthur	Tammy	Mississippi College	11
Bahhouth	Victor	University of North Carolina at Pembroke	18
Balas	Ayse	Longwood University	17
Barry	Nancy	Auburn University	12, 14
Barth	James	Auburn University	4
Batley	Valerie	University of Louisiana at Monroe	11
Bebensee	Mark	The Citadel	6
Bickmore	Dana	Louisiana State University	6
Bird	James	University of North Carolina at Charlotte	6
Blackford	Kelli	University of Arkansas	11
Boals	Beverly	Arkansas State University	8
Borowicz	Sharon	Benedictine University	12, 15
Bowden	Shelly	Auburn University at Montgomery	6
Breslawski	Steven	State University of New York at Brockport	12
Briggs	Gary	The College at Brockport	8
Burkhalter	Janee	Saint Joseph's University	14
Buttaro	Lucia	Adelphi University	16
Cage	Bob	University of Louisiana at Monroe	11
Campione	Wendy	Northern Arizona University	13
Castro	Melba	University of California at Riverside	8
Catma	Serkan	West Liberty University	17
Caudill	Donald W.	Gardner-Webb University	9
Celik	Yusuf	Hacettepe University	15
Chiasson	Rebekah	The University of Southern Mississippi	18
Chance	Shannon	Hampton University	7
Chu	Stanley	Borough of Manhattan Community College	9
Chung	Chen	University of Kentucky	9
Clopton	Aaron	Louisiana State University	15
Collins	David	Bellarmine University	9
Dardick	Glenn	Longwood University	10
Davidson	Lesley	Austin Peav State University	8, 14



Davis	Cheryl	Longwood University	10
Davis	Debrah	University of Louisiana at Monroe	11
Deck	Alan	Bellarmine University	9
DeUrquidi	Karen	East Carolina University	12
DiFurio	Ferdinand	Tennessee Tech University	18
DiPaola	Michael	The College of William and Mary	7
Dixon	Gene	East Carolina University	12
Dubas	Khalid	Fayetteville State University	6
Dunaway	David	University of North Carolina at Charlotte	13
Duncan	Ian	Clearwater Christian College	4, 7
Duncan	Steve	East Carolina University	12
Dunn	Karee	University of Arkansas	5, 6, 18
Edwards	Oliver	University of Central Florida	4, 7
Ellis	Rufus	Florida A&M University	5
Eskay	Michael	University of the Cumberlands	7
Fairris	David	University of California at Riverside	8
Fang	Zhifui	University of Florida	6
Fening	Fred	Webber International University	10, 18
Finch	Bryan	Oklahoma State University	15
Foreman	Jeffrey	University of North Carolina at Asheville	14
Funches	Vanessa	Auburn University	5
Garrett	Kimberly	Dominican University	8
Gilbert	Kenneth	University of Tennessee	11
Glick-Cuenot	Sheri	Florida Atlantic University	6
Gokus	Omer	Norfolk State University	16
Goode	Timothy	Government of Niue, Alofi, Niue Island	18
	•	South Pacific	
Green	LaTrelle	Virginia Union University	16
Hall	Cathy	East Virginia University	12
Hamer	Lawrence	DePaul University	13
Hanes	John	Regent University	17
Hardy	Sam	Augusta State University	7
Harford	Michael	Morehead State University	4, 5
Harris	Paulette	Augusta State University	7
Harvey	James	George Mason University	8
Hashemi	Mehrdad	Industrial Management Institute	14
Hershey	Lewis	Fayetteville State University	6
Hicks	David	Auburn University	16
Houk	Eric	California State University at Chico	13
Houke	Charlotte	Augusta Technical College	15



Isaacs	Albert	Augusta State University	7
Isaacson	Julie	Arkansas State University	8
Ivory	Regina	Heart of Georgia Technical College in Dublin	15
Jeon	Philip	Southern Wesleyan University	17
Kasambira	Paul	Bradley University	5, 11, 15,
Tausumomu.	1 401	Brudiey Chryerordy	17
Kauffmann	Paul	East Carolina University	12
Keogh	Timothy	The Citadel	15
Keystone	Pamela	Bridgewater College	17
Kim	Do-Hong	University of North Carolina at Charlotte	13
Kizer	Lee	Southern Wesleyan University	17
Knight	John	University of Tennessee at Martin	9
Koonce	Glenn	Regent University	17
Kraft	Ellen	Richard Stockton College of New Jersey	12
Kutch	Matthew	Elon University	13, 17
Lamkin	Marcia	University of North Florida	14
Lari	Alireza	Fayetteville State University	8, 11, 14
Lau	Linda	Longwood University	10
Lee	Baeyong	Fayetteville State University	4
Lee	C. Frank	Fairmont State University	11
Leonard	Carole	Arkansas State University	14
Letcher	David	The College of New Jersey	4, 9
Lewis	Willis	Winthrop University	18
Liang	Xiaoli	University of Texas at Arlington	10
Lightfoot	Tulla	University of North Carolina at Pembroke	11
Lin	Dongyun	Northern New Mexico College	4, 5, 11
Linderholm	Tracy	University of Florida	6
Ling	Howard	University of North Carolina at Pembroke	7
Lumbantobing	Rotua	North Carolina State University	7, 16
Lutfi	Ghazwan	Florida A&M University	5
Lynch	Allen	Mercer University	13
Mafoua-	Edouard	State University of New York at Canton	17
Koukebene		•	
Maisano	Maryanne	University of North Carolina at Pembroke	5
Man	Harvey	Borough of Manhattan Community College	9
Manthei	Paul	Louisiana State University	6
Martin	William	DePaul University	15
Martinez-Lopez	Carmen	Borough of Manhattan Community College, CUNY	17
Maysami	Ramin	University of North Carolina at Pembroke	18
McCrohan	Kevin F.	George Mason University	8
McDaniel	Mike	Arkansas State University	8
Medcalfe	Simon	Augusta State University	16



Mensah	Cliff	University of North Carolina at Pembroke	18
Meyer	Dan	Austin Peay State University	8
Miah	Fazlul	Fayetteville State University	4, 8, 9 12,
		·	13
Miah	M. Solaiman	West Virginia State University	12
Moore	Jeffrey	North Greenville University	12, 17
Moore	Louella	Arkansas State University	8
Moschis	George P.	Georgia State University	14
Moses	Laurie	East Carolina University	12
Mulvenon	Sean	University of Arkansas	5, 18
Myer	Connie	Wheeling Jesuit University	18
Nazzal	Allison	University of West Georgia	8
Ndinga	Pascal	University of Quebec at Montreal	17
Neal	Miranda	Orange County Public Schools	4
Nijhawan	Inder	Fayetteville State University	13
Northington-	Cynthia	William Paterson University	5
Purdie			
Ofori-Attah	Kwabena	Walden University	16
Okhomina	Donatus	Fayetteville State University	18
Olsen	Randy	Park City School District	5
Owens	Eugene	William Carey University	14, 15
Parker	Patsy	Southwestern Oklahoma State University	5
Pauli	Kevin	Mississippi College	11
Pesakovic	Gordana	Argosy University	18
Philpot	Frank Allen	George Mason University	6, 18
Pisapia	John	Florida Atlantic University	6, 15, 17
Plaisir	Jean	Borough of Manhattan Community College,	7
		CUNY	
Pouncey	Von	Brenau University	16
Prakash	Puneet	Virginia Commonwealth University	18
Rafiq	Rafiqul	California State University at San	4
		Bernardino	
Raines	Sarah	Louisiana State University	6
Reardon	Robert	Virginia Commonwealth University	12
Reisenwitz	Timothy	Valdosta State University	14
Richardson	Keith	Bellarmine University	7, 9
Rieman	Mark	Fayetteville State University	9
Robbani	Mohammad	Alabama A&M University	4
Roberson	Thelma J.	The University of Southern Mississippi	18
Robertson	John	Arkansas State University	6
Robertson	William	University of Texas at El Paso	7
Robinson	Deborah	Florida Atlantic University	17
Ryerson III	Frank	Macon State University	9



Saleh	Amany	Arkansas State University	14
Samoilenko	Sergey	Virginia Union University	16
Santos	Marilu	University of North Carolina at Pembroke	7
Schalow	Christine	University of Wisconsin at Stevens Point	12
Schroeder	Richard	University of North Carolina at Charlotte	9
Self	Stanley	East Texas Baptist University	14
Sevin	Suzanne	University of North Carolina at Charlotte	9
Sewell	Tamara	Adelphi University	16
Smith	Frank	Henderson State University	10
Smith	Fred	Davidson College	15
Son	Jaehee	University of California at Riverside	8
Soong	Maria	Orange County Public Schools	7
Stanwick	Peter	Auburn University	8
St. John	Santina	Concord University	13
Sutcliffe	Rachel	University of Arkansas	18
Swart	William	East Carolina University	12, 13
Testa	Scott	Cabrini College	7
Tibus	Cheryl	Mercer University	13
Tolliver	Edward	Florida A&M University	5
Tracy	Daniel	University of South Dakota	9
Truong	Dothang	Fayetteville State University	10, 11, 16
Ugurluoglu	Ozgur	Hacettepe University	15
Wane	Abdoul	Fayetteville State University	4, 13
Wang	Chuang	University of North Carolina at Charlotte	6
Wang	Jinchang	Richard Stockton College of New Jersey	12
Wang	Xuesong	University of Florida	6
Watts	Rebecca	Middle Tennessee State University	11, 13
Weidman	Stephanie	Rowan University	4
Welsh	Carol	Rowan University	4
Wilkins	Patricia	University of North Carolina at Charlotte	13
Willi	Michelle V.	Bradley University	15
Wood	Paula	Fayetteville State University	6, 9
Wuensch	Karl	East Carolina University	12
Yost	Keven	Auburn University	4
Zenker	Christina	Salem College	15
Zhao	Xiaofeng	University of Mary Washington	11



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